Charles mortel was mayor

France Carolingian Dynasty PEPIN, mayor of the Palace

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714 the whole of Spain & Portugal except for the small northeastern knight of ASTURIAS.

Comels and zeal carried the Arabs across the deserts like sand-storns, and they fell upon syria, Palestine, and Egypt. By AD 214 the Arab empire stutched from Spain, via nothern

Africa and From, a northwestern India, and many non-brake had adhered to Islam. White the Muslims expended 3000 kilometers cost from Mecca, the Chinese extended their empire three thousand belimeters west from their one domain, and armies of the sure superprises callided in the heart of Asia, at the TALAS Reven